

## India-Hungary Trade Brief

### Agriculture & Allied Trade between India and Hungary

**1. Exports:** In the year 2021-22, India's total export of agricultural and allied commodities to Hungary was of the order of US \$ **6.10** million, approximately 29 % lower than the previous year. (Table -1)

a) **Major Exports:** Processed Vegetables, Spices, Floricltr Products, Sesame Seeds, Tobacco Unmanufactured etc.

b) **Minor Exports:** Misc Processed Items, Tobacco Manufactured, Guergam Meal, Rice(Other Than Basmoti), Rice –Basmoti etc.

**2. Potential Items of Export:**

a. **New Items:** Fresh or dried bananas (excluding plantains), Fresh or chilled fruits of the genus Capsicum or Pimenta, Maize (excluding seed for sowing), Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets etc(Table -3)

b. **Existing Items:** Vegetable seeds, for sowing, Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed, Live plants, incl. their roots, and mushroom spawn (excluding bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, Dried vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder etc. (Table -4)

**3. Imports:** In the year 2021-22, India's total import of agricultural and allied commodities from Hungary was of the order of US \$ **8.33** million, approximately 76% higher than the previous year. (Table -2)

a) **Major Imports:** Misc Processed Items, Fruits / Vegetable Seeds, Cereal Preparations, Spices etc.

b) **Minor Imports:** Processed Vegetables, Cocoa Products, Sugar etc.

**Table 1- India's top Agri and Allied Export to Hungary**

(Value in USD million)

S.No.	Commodity	2020-21	2021-22	Growth (%)
1	PROCESSED VEGETABLES	2.02	1.64	-18.47
2	SPICES	1.15	1.02	-11.96
3	FLORICLTR PRODUCTS	0.33	0.75	128.38
4	SESAME SEEDS	0.70	0.66	-6.36
5	TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED	1.97	0.56	-71.80
6	AYUSH AND HERBAL PRODUCTS	0.59	0.47	-20.81
7	FRUITS / VEGETABLE SEEDS	0.30	0.24	-21.08

8	JUTE HESSIAN	0.08	0.19	132.23
9	MARINE PRODUCTS	0.15	0.15	-0.78
10	PROCESSED FRUITS AND JUICES	0.90	0.13	-85.47
	<b>India's Agri and allied export to Hungary</b>	<b>8.63</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>-29.29</b>

Source: Department of Commerce

**Table 2- India's top Agri and Allied Imports from Hungary**

(Value in USD million)

S.No.	Commodity	2020-21	2021-22	Growth (%)
1	MISC PROCESSED ITEMS	4.62	7.80	68.84
2	FRUITS / VEGETABLE SEEDS	0.00	0.26	63210.86
3	CEREAL PREPARATIONS	0.06	0.16	170.01
4	SPICES	0.06	0.07	17.78
	<b>India's Agri and allied import from Hungary</b>	<b>4.74</b>	<b>8.33</b>	<b>75.61</b>

Source: Department of Commerce.

#### 4. Potential agriculture items of India's export to Hungary

##### a. New Items Methodology

- Items in which Hungary's imports of agricultural items from India were negligible during 2021.
- The global import of USA in these tariff lines and global exports of these commodities by India is over US \$ 10 million.
- Hungary may explore the possibility of sourcing these agricultural items from India. Sanitary Phyto-sanitary (SPS) and other requirements in respect of these products may be sought from Hungary.

##### b. Existing Items Methodology

- To arrive at the potential items in existing agricultural items, share of India's exports in Hungary's import along with share of India's exports to Hungary viz-a viz world has been studied.

**Table 3: India's potential in new agriculture items of exports to Hungary**

Unit: US\$ million

Product code	Product label	India's exports to Hungary		Hungary's imports from world		India's exports to world	
		Value in 2020	Value in 2021	Value in 2020	Value in 2021	Value in 2020	Value in 2021
'040900	Natural honey	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.62	83.41	136.66
'070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excluding seed)	0.00	0.00	18.18	20.13	70.75	70.57
'070200	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	0.00	0.00	31.99	40.63	35.57	27.47
'070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	0.00	0.00	11.73	10.84	346.64	449.46
'070960	Fresh or chilled fruits of the genus Capsicum or Pimenta	0.00	0.00	21.48	23.11	54.77	40.85
'071080	Vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen (excluding potatoes, ...	0.00	0.00	13.17	16.89	19.58	19.42
'080390	Fresh or dried bananas (excluding plantains)	0.00	0.00	43.46	41.77	100.76	142.90
'080510	Fresh or dried oranges	0.00	0.00	22.65	19.63	53.38	51.47
'080610	Fresh grapes	0.00	0.00	20.85	26.26	286.12	323.52
'080810	Fresh apples	0.00	0.00	13.82	14.90	14.07	14.35
'081190	Frozen fruit and nuts, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, whether or not sweetened ...	0.00	0.00	15.18	17.21	31.71	40.45
'090111	Coffee (excluding roasted and decaffeinated)	0.00	0.00	8.27	12.16	461.43	622.91
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	0.00	0.00	24.00	39.94	241.89	1720.56
'100510	Maize seed for sowing	0.00	0.00	104.55	110.12	36.44	53.08
'100590	Maize (excluding seed for sowing)	0.00	0.00	18.96	104.39	352.84	882.53
'120190	Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing)	0.00	0.00	57.06	68.47	38.86	17.91
'120242	Groundnuts, shelled, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing, roasted or otherwise ...	0.00	0.00	12.23	12.84	739.52	680.42
'230400	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	0.00	0.00	146.17	227.71	701.36	900.82

Source: ITC Trade Map

**Table 4: India's potential in existing agricultural items for exports to Hungary**

Unit: US\$ million

Product code	Product label	India's exports to Hungary		Hungary's imports from world		India's exports to world	
		Value in 2020	Value in 2021	Value in 2020	Value in 2021	Value in 2020	Value in 2021
'120991	Vegetable seeds, for sowing	0.22	0.28	16.28	18.60	97.49	92.76
'071220	Dried onions, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	0.06	0.10	9.05	10.76	132.68	158.89
'090422	Fruits of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, crushed or ground	0.07	0.05	9.05	11.05	200.06	232.96
'100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0.04	0.01	29.31	26.46	7484.14	8361.33
'060290	Live plants, incl. their roots, and mushroom spawn (excluding bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, ...)	0.00	0.01	52.38	62.44	22.74	27.94
'071290	Dried vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not ...	0.02	0.01	21.54	23.34	37.21	48.59

Source: ITC Trade Map